



## The Bible and Moderate Drinking



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Quick Search



Current Issue Available Issues First Look

## Journal Information

Voted One of the $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ Most Influential Journals in Biology \& Medicine over the last 100 Years

David E. Nelson, Dwayne W. Jarman, Jürgen Rehm, Thomas K. Greenfield, Grégoire Rey, William C. Kerr, Paige Miller, Kevin D. Shield, Yu Ye, and Timothy S. Naimi. Alcohol-Attributable Cancer Deaths and Years of Potential Life Lost in the United States. American Journal of Public Health: April 2013, Vol. 103, No. 4, pp. 641-648.
doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2012.301199
Accepted on: Dec 21, 2012

## Alcohol-Attributable Cancer Deaths and Years of Potential Life Lost in the United States

David E. Nelson, MD, MPH, Dwayne W. Jarman, DVM, MPH, Jürgen Rehm, PhD, Thomas K. Greenfield, PhD, Grégoire Rey, PhD, William C. Kerr, PhD, Paige Miller, PhD, MPH, Kevin D. Shield, MHSc, Yu Ye, MA, and Timothy S. Naimi, MD, MPH Jarman is with Food and Drug Administration, Detroit, MI, and US Public Health Service, Rockville ${ }_{\ell}$





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Objectives. Our goal was to provide current estimates of alcohol-attributable cancer mortality and years of potential life lost (YPLL) in the United States.

Results. Alcohol consumption resulted in an estimated 18200 to 21300 cancer deaths, or $3.2 \%$ to $3.7 \%$ of all US cancer deaths. The majority of alcohol-attributable female cancer deaths were from breast cancer ( $56 \%$ to $66 \%$ ), whereas upper airway and esophageal cancer deaths were more common among men ( $53 \%$ to $71 \%$ ). Alcohol-attributable cancers resulted in 17.0 to 19.1 YPLL for each death. Daily consumption of up to 20 grams of alcohol ( $<1.5$ drinks) accounted for $26 \%$ to $35 \%$ of alcohol-attributable cancer deaths.

Conclusions. Alcohol remains a major contributor to cancer mortality and YPLL. Higher consumption increases risk but there is no safe threshold for alcohol and cancer risk. Reducing alcohol consumption is an important and underemphasized cancer prevention strategy. (http://ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/abs/ 10.2105/AJPH.2012.301199)

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- Then why are there some references in the Bible that speak to the blessing of wine???
- The Biblical word had a dual meaning


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- Yayin (134 verses)
- Wine, the juice of the grape, fermented or unfermented
- Tirosh (38 verses)
- new wine, unfermented, sweet
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- The harmony is found by acknowledging that Jesus made the best tasting grape juice ever!



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- Specified use for fermented wine eliminates other uses (social, recreational, personal).



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-22 glasses $=2$ modern beers



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 This Affects Us and Others- It seems that it was graduation night and sometime during that night the anxious father received one of those calls no parent should ever have to face. Yes, his daughter had been killed in an auto accident. And, yes, his daughter had been found to be intoxicated. "Who gave her the alcohol?" "I'd like to get my hands on the person who did it!" said the distraught father. When he arrived home from his sad responsibilities at the funeral home, he was so upset that he went to his cabinet for a drink. There he found the note: "Dad, it's such a special night, I knew you wouldn't mind if I borrowed it."
(David Lemmons)



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Who has woe?
Who has sorrow?
Who has contentions?
Who has complaints?
Who has wounds without cause?
Who has redness of eyes?
Those who linger long at the wine,
Those who go in search of mixed wine.
(Prov 23:29-30)

